The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972

Act 35 of 1972

Keyword(s):
Agricultural Produce, Agriculturist, Broker, Commission Agent, Licensed Trader, Market, Market Area, Market Committee, Market Functionary, Market Year, Measurer, Principal Market Yard, Retail Sale, Secretary, Standard Weight, Sub-Market Yard, Surveyor, Trader, Trade Allowance, Warehouseman, Weighman
West Bengal Act XXXV of 1972

THE WEST BENGAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE MARKETING (REGULATION) ACT, 1972.

An Act to provide for the regulation of marketing of agricultural produce in West Bengal.

WHEREAS it is expedient to provide for the regulation of marketing of agricultural produce in West Bengal and for matters connected therewith;

AND WHEREAS previous sanction of the President under the proviso to clause (b) of article 304 of the Constitution of India has been obtained;

It is hereby enacted in the Twenty-third Year of the Republic of India, by the Legislature of West Bengal, as follows:

1. (1) This Act may be called the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

(2) It extends to the whole of West Bengal.

(3) It shall come into force on such date as the State Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint, and different dates may be appointed for different areas.

2. (1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,—

(a) "agricultural produce" means any produce of agriculture, horticulture, pisciculture, forestry or animal husbandry or and includes any related product specified in the Schedule to this Act:

1 For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see the Calcutta Gazette, Extraordinary, Part IVA, of the 26th July, 1972, page 1553; for proceedings of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly, see the proceedings of the meeting of that Assembly held on the 8th August, 1972.

2 This Act came into force on 26th November, 1998 in the areas under Police-stations Ghatal, Daspar and Chandrakona, in the Sub-Division Ghatal, District Midnapore, vide Agriculture Deptt. notification No. 6532-M.W. & O/1M-7/93, dated the 26th November, 1998.

3 This Act came into force on 26th April, 2000 in the areas under Police-stations Kalimpong, Gunabatian and Jaldhaka, in the Sub-Division Kalimpong, District Darjeeling, vide Agriculture Deptt. notification No. 2669-M.W. & O/1M-8/94, dated the 26th April, 2000.

4 The word within the square brackets were inserted by s. 2(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

5 The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "or any other produce" by s. 2(a)(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
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(Section 2.)

Provided that the State Government may, by notification
* * * *, include any item of agricultural produce in the
Schedule or exclude any such item from it;

(b) "agriculturist" means a person who ordinarily by himself or
by his tenant or hired labourer or otherwise, is engaged in
the production and growth of agricultural produce, but does not
include a trader or broker in agricultural produce notwithstanding that such trader or broker is also engaged in the
production or growth of agricultural produce;

(bb) "Board" means the West Bengal State Marketing Board
established under sub-section (1) of section 36;

(c) "broker" means an agent whose ordinary course of business
is to negotiate and make contracts on payment of commission
for the purchase or sale of agricultural produce on behalf of
his principal, but does not include a servant of such principal
engaged in negotiating or making such contracts;

(d) "commission agent" means a person who buys and sells
agricultural produce for any person, keeps it in his custody
and controls it during the process of its sale or purchase, and
collects payment therefor from the buyer and pays it to the
seller, and receives by way of remuneration a commission or
percentage upon the amount involved in each transaction;

(e) "Director" means the Director of Marketing, West Bengal
and includes the Additional Director of Agriculture (Marketing), West Bengal and the Joint Director of Agriculture
(Marketing), West Bengal;

(f) "licensed trader" means a trader licensed under section 13;

(g) "local authority" means in a municipal area, the municipal
authority and in a notified area, the notified area authority, by
whatever name called, and includes "[a Town Committee, a
Gram Panchayat, a Panchayat Samiti or a Zilla Parishad] or
any such authority, by whatever name called;

| Clause (bb) was inserted by s. 2(a)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Amendment Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978). |
| Clause (b) was inserted by s. 2(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Amendment Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975). |
| Clause (e) was substituted for original clause by s. 2(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Amendment Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981). |
| Clause (ee) was inserted by s. 2(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Amendment Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978). |
| Clause (f) was substituted for original clause by s. 2(c), ibid. |
| Words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "a Gram Panchayat, an Anchal Panchayat or a Zilla Parishad" by s. 2(c) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Amendment Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981). |
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(Section 2.)

(g) "market" means a market established or declared as such under this Act for a market area and includes "[a principal market yard and a sub-market yard,] if any;

(h) "market area" means any area declared to be a market area under section 3;

(i) "market committee" means a committee constituted under section 5;

(ii) "market functionary" includes a trader, commission agent, broker, weighman, measurer, warehouseman or surveyor carrying on business in a market area on valid licence issued under section 13;

(jj) "market year" means the year commencing on the first day of April;

(k) "measurer" means a person whose business is to measure a consignment of agricultural produce for sale;

(kk) "notification" means a notification published in the Official Gazette;

(kkk) "person" means an individual and includes a firm, a joint family, a local authority, an association or a body of individuals whether incorporated or not;

(l) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;

(m) "principal market yard" means any enclosure, building or locality within the "[market area] declared to be a principal market yard under section 4;

(n) "retail sale" means a sale of any agricultural produce not exceeding such quantity as may, by rules made under this Act, be fixed in respect of such agricultural produce;

(o) "Schedule" means the Schedule to this Act;

The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "a market proper, a principal market yard, sub-market yard or yards," by s. 2(d) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

Clause (ia) was inserted by s. 2 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

Clause (ia) was inserted by s. 2(e) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

Clause (jj) was inserted by s. 2(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).

Clause (kk) was inserted by s. 2(f) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

Clause (kkk) was inserted by s. 2(d) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXXI of 1981).

The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "market proper" by s. 2(g) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
"Secretary" means a person appointed as such under section 14 and includes an officiating or acting secretary;

"standard weight" and "standard measure" have the same meanings respectively assigned to them in the West Bengal Standards of Weights and Measures (Enforcement) Act, 1958;

"sub-market yard" means any enclosure, building or locality within the [market area] declared to be a sub-market yard under section 4;

"surveyor" means a person whose business is to survey a consignment of agricultural produce for sale in regard to quality, refraction, adulteration and any other purposes;

"trader" means a person ordinarily engaged in the business of purchasing and selling agricultural produce as a principal or as a duly authorised agent of one or more principals and includes a person ordinarily engaged in the business or processing or preservation of agricultural produce;

"trade allowance" means anything realised in cash or kind, by the purchaser from the seller in any transaction relating to agricultural produce either by deduction from the price agreed upon or otherwise;

Explanation.—In this clause "purchaser" includes a commission agent;

"warehouseman" means a person whose business is to store agricultural produce in any building, structure or enclosure on behalf of persons depositing such produce; and

"weighman" means a person who, in the ordinary course of business, is engaged in the weighing of agricultural produce in connection with a transaction of sale or purchase thereof.

(2) If any question arises as to whether a person is or is not an agriculturist or a trader within the meaning of this Act, the decision of the Director on such question shall be final:

Provided that the Director shall give the person a reasonable opportunity of being heard before giving his decision.

1The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "market proper" by s. 2(h) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

2Explanation to clause (t) was omitted by s. 2(e) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
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(Section 3.)

3. (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any other law for the time being in force, the State Government may, by notification, declare any area as a market-area within which purchase and sale of such agricultural produce as may be specified in the notification, shall be regulated.

(2) On the publication of such notification under sub-section (1), or with effect from such later date as may be specified therein, no local authority or other person shall, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any law for the time being in force, within the market area, or within such distance thereof as may be [declared by notification] in this behalf, set up, establish or continue or allow to be set up, established or continued any place for the purchase or sale of such agricultural produce as has been specified in the notification under sub-section (1), except in accordance with the provisions of this Act and the rules made thereunder.

(3) The State Government may, by notification, include or exclude any area in or from a market area, as the case may be, or include or exclude any agricultural produce in or from the list of agricultural produce.

(4) The State Government may, by notification, declare that a market area declared as such under sub-section (1) shall cease to be a market area with effect from such date as may be specified in the notification. When a market area thus ceases to be a market area any market established, declared or notified in such market area shall cease to be a market and the market committee constituted for the said market area shall stand dissolved with the following consequences:—

(a) the members of the market committee shall be deemed to have vacated their offices, and

(b) the unexpended balance of the Market Committee Fund and other properties and liabilities shall vest in the State Government free from all encumbrances and in such manner as may be prescribed:

Provided that the liability of the State Government shall be limited to the extent of the unexpended balance of the Market Committee Fund and the value of the property vesting in the State Government as may be determined in the manner prescribed.

1The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "notified in the Official Gazette" by s. 3(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

2Explanation was omitted by s. 3(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

3Sub-section (4) was first substituted for the original sub-section by s. 3(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978). Thereafter, the same was resubstituted by s. 3(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
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[West Ben. Act

(Sections 4, 5.)

14. (1) The State Government may, by notification, declare any enclosure, building or locality in any market area, to be the principal market yard and other enclosures, buildings or localities in such area to be one or more sub-market yard or yards for a market area.

(2) The State Government may, by notification, declare that no local authority or any other person, notwithstanding anything contained in any law for the time being in force, shall set up, establish or continue or allow to be continued any place for the purchase, sale, storage or processing of any agricultural produce within such distance of the principal market yard or a sub-market yard as may be specified in the notification.

(3) Nothing contained in sub-section (2) shall apply to:

(a) the sale of agricultural produce by the producer himself or by any person employed by him when such sale is made to an individual who purchases it for his own consumption,

(b) the purchase by an individual of agricultural produce for his own consumption, and

(c) the sale or purchase of agricultural produce through retail sale.

5. (1) There shall be a market committee for every market area.

(2) Every market committee shall be a body corporate by such name as the State Government may specify, shall have 1, subject to the provision of sub-section (4) of section 3, perpetual succession and a common seal, may sue and be sued in its own name, shall acquire, hold and dispose of property both movable and immovable, enter into contracts and do all such things as may, from time to time, be necessary for carrying out the functions of this Act:

Provided that save as the State Government may, by general or special order, direct, no market committee shall permanently transfer any immovable property except in pursuance of a resolution passed at a meeting of the market committee by not less than three-fourths of its members and with the previous sanction of the State Government.

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1Section 4 was substituted for the original section by s. 4 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

2Section 4 was renumbered as sub-section (1) of that section and after sub-section (1) as so renumbered, sub-sections (2) and (3) were inserted by s. 4 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

3Sub-section (1) was substituted for the original sub-section by s. 5(a), ibid.

4The words, brackets and figures within the square brackets were inserted by s. 5(b), ibid.
(3) The State Government shall, by notification, constitute a market committee consisting of the following members—

(a) two officers of the State Government of whom at least one shall be an officer of the Directorate of Agricultural Marketing, West Bengal, having jurisdiction over the area for which the market committee is constituted or any part of such area;

(b) one person to represent the members of any co-operative marketing society carrying on business in the market area, or if there is no such co-operative marketing society, any other co-operative society carrying on business in such area;

(c) one person representing the bank financing the market committee:

Provided that in case where financing by bank is not done by the State Government may nominate a representative of any other bank functioning in or near the market area;

(d) one person representing the local authority having jurisdiction over the market area or any part thereof;

(dd) two persons representing the small growers;

Explanation.—In this clause, “small grower” means a grower owning, or having in his possession, less than two hectares of agricultural land;

(ddd) the member of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly elected thereto from the constituency comprising the principal market yard or the major part of it:

Provided that where a market committee was constituted prior to the commencement of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981, with more than one member of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly as members of the market committee, the State Government may declare the names of the Chairman, the
Vice-Chairman and other members of the market committee by a fresh notification under section 6 with only one member of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly as a member of the market committee under this clause and upon such declaration the other members of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly who were members of the market committee prior to such declaration shall be deemed to have vacated their offices as members of the market committee;

(e) five persons representing [the agriculturists of the market area]; and

(f) two persons representing the licensed traders doing business in agricultural produce in the market area:

Provided that a market committee constituted under [this sub-section] may consist of the members mentioned in clauses (a), (b), (d) and (e). The other members of such market committee may, subject to the provisions of subsection (5), be appointed subsequently.

(3A) Notwithstanding anything contained in any judgement, decree or order of any court, a market committee constituted with the members mentioned in clauses (a), (b), (d) and (e) of sub-section (3) shall be deemed to have been duly constituted under [that sub-section], and any action taken, any order made, any notice issued, any fee imposed or realised, any direction given, any decision taken, any punishment awarded or any authority or power or jurisdiction exercised by such market committee under this Act shall be deemed to have been validly taken, made, issued, imposed or realised, given, taken, awarded or exercised under this Act, and shall not be called in question in any court.

(4) The State Government may, at any time, by order issued in this behalf, increase the representation of members mentioned in clauses (e) and (f) of sub-section (3) to seven and three respectively.

1The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "the agriculturists of the locality carrying on business in agricultural produce in the market area," by s. 3(a)(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVI of 1978).

2Proviso was added by s. 5(ii), ibid.

3The words within the square brackets were substituted for the word, figure and brackets "sub-section (1)" by s. 5(c)(v) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

4Sub-section (3A) was inserted by s. 5(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVI of 1978).

5The words within the square brackets were substituted for the word, figure and brackets "sub-section (1)" by s. 5(d) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
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(Section 6.)

(5) The members of every market committee (constituted under sub-section (3)) shall be appointed by the State Government.

(6) The State Government shall appoint one from among the members of the market committee to be the Chairman who shall be the executive head of the market committee and another to be the Vice-Chairman of the market committee.

(7) The term of office of the members of the market committee, save as otherwise provided in this Act, shall be three years from the date of notification under (sub-section (3)) and shall include any further period which may elapse between the expiration of the said period of three years and the date of the first meeting of the succeeding market committee at which a quorum is present:

Provided that a member of a market committee may, on expiry of his term of office, be re-appointed:

Provided further that the term of office of a market committee appointed at any time subsequent to the constitution of such market committee under the proviso to sub-section (3) shall expire simultaneously with the expiry of the term of office of the other members constituting such market committee.

(6) The names of Chairman and Vice-Chairman appointed under sub-section (6) of section 5 with the other members of a market committee shall be declared by the State Government by notification, but such market committee shall be deemed to be duly constituted from the date of notification under (sub-section (3)) of section 5:

Provided that the notification constituting market committee prior to the commencement of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981, shall be deemed to have been issued under sub-section (3) of section 5.

Date of constitution of market committee.

1The words, figure and brackets within the square brackets were inserted by s. 5(c)(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

2The words "in consultation with the Director" were omitted by s. 5(c)(ii), ibid.

3The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "date of publication of their names in the Official Gazette" by s. 5(c)(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

4The word, figure and brackets within the second brackets were substituted for the word, figure and brackets "sub-section (1)" by s. 5(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

5Proviso was added by s. 6(c)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

6Section 6 was substituted for the original section by s. 6, ibid.

7The word, figure and brackets were substituted for the word, figure and brackets "sub-section (1)" by s. 6(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

8Proviso was added by s. 6(ii), ibid.
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Sections 7-10 and 10A.

Disqualification of members.

7. (1) No person who—

(a) is an employee of the market committee, or
(b) has been declared by a competent court to be of unsound mind, or
(c) is an undischarged insolvent, or
(d) has been convicted by a court of law for an offence involving moral turpitude,

shall be eligible to be appointed as a member of any market committee.

(2) No member of a market committee shall, if he ceases to represent the category of persons referred to in sub-section (3) of section 5 from which he was appointed, continue in office as such member.

Terms and conditions for holding office.

8. The members of every market committee shall hold office on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed.

Casual vacancy.

9. (1) If, at any time, a vacancy occurs in the office of a member of a market committee by reason of the non-acceptance of office, or by the removal, death or resignation, the vacancy shall be filled by a fresh appointment of a person belonging to the class which such member represented.

(2) Every person appointed under sub-section (1) shall hold office for the unexpired period of the term of office of member whose place he fills.

Removal of member.

10. The State Government may, by notification, remove any member of a market committee from his office if such member has, in the opinion of the State Government, been guilty of misconduct or neglect of duty or has become disqualified within the meaning of section 7:

Provided that the State Government shall, before passing any order under this section, give the person concerned an opportunity of being heard.

10A. No member of the market committee who has been removed from his office on any of the grounds mentioned in section 10 shall be eligible for re-appointment to any market committee.

1Section 7 was renumbered as sub-section (1) of that section and after sub-section (1) as so renumbered, sub-section (2) was added by s. 7 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West. Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

2The words "in the Official Gazette" were omitted by s. 8, ibid.

3Section 10A was inserted by s. 4 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West. Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).
11. No action of a market committee shall be called in question merely by reason of the existence of any vacancy in, or any defect in the constitution of, the market committee at the time of taking such action.

12. (1) Subject to the other provisions of this Act, the following shall be the duties and functions of a market committee:—

(i) to establish [if, if so required by the State Government,] market for the market area providing for facilities in connection with the marketing of agricultural produce;

(ii) to grant or renew licences, in the manner prescribed, to traders, commission agents, brokers, weighmen, measurers, warehousemen, surveyors and other persons or firms referred to in section 13;

(iii) to administer market committee fund referred to in section 19 and maintain the accounts thereof in the prescribed manner;

(iv) to maintain and manage the principal market yard including the sub-market yard or yards and to control, regulate and run the market [and to regulate the marketing of agricultural produce in the market area] in accordance with the provisions of this Act and the rules made thereunder;

(v) to keep a set of standard weights and standard measures in each principal market yard and sub-market yard against which weighment and measurement may be checked;

(vi) to collect and furnish such statistics and information relating to every such market yard and the marketing of agricultural produce as may be required by the Director or any other person authorised by him in this behalf;

(vii) to publish and disseminate for the benefit of the general public such market information and other instructions as may be issued by the Director in this behalf;

(viii) to settle disputes between buyers and sellers of agricultural produce or their agents in such manner as may be prescribed;

(ix) to promote grading and standardisation of agricultural produce in such manner as may be prescribed;

(x) to control and regulate admission of persons to the principal market yard or sub-market yard or yards and to determine the conditions for the use of the market and to prosecute persons [operating] without a valid licence in the market [area];

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1The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 7(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

2The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 7(b), ibid.

3The words within the square brackets were inserted within the square brackets was substituted for the word “operating” by s. 7(c)(i), ibid.

4The word within the square brackets was inserted by s. 7(c)(ii), ibid.
(xii) to perform such other duties and discharge such other functions as are imposed or conferred upon it by or under this Act or the rules made thereunder;

(xiii) to frame bye-laws for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this Act and the rules made thereunder;

(xiv) to inspect and verify scales, weights and measures [(in use in a market area) and also the books of accounts and other documents maintained by the market functionaries in such manner as may be prescribed.

(2) A market committee may delegate to a sub-committee or sub-committees constituted by it from amongst its members in such manner as may be prescribed, all or any of its functions under this Act in respect of any market over which it has jurisdiction:

Provided that the market committee may accept, reject or revise the decision of such sub-committee or sub-committees.

12A. Subject to the other provisions of this Act, a market committee may, on inspection and verification, confiscate, in such manner as may be prescribed, scales, weights and measures [(in use in a market area) if any of these does not conform to a standard scale, weight or measure, as the case may be.

13. (1) After six months from the declaration of any area as a market area, no person shall, within the [(market area), carry on business or act as a trader, commission agent, broker, weighman, measurer, warehouseman or surveyor, or sell or purchase agricultural produce, or engage in [(processing or preservation] of agricultural produce, or set up, establish

^1^Clause (xii) was inserted by s. 3 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1977).

^2^Clause (xiv) was inserted by s. 9 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

^3^The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “in use in a market” by s. 7(d) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXXI of 1981).

^4^Section 12A was inserted by s. 10 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

^5^The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “in use in a market” by s. 8 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXXI of 1981).

^6^The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “market proper” by s. 4(3) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

^7^The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “processing and preservation” by s. 11(b)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
or continue a ¹[place] for storage, sale or purchase of any agricultural produce, except, under and in accordance with the prescribed terms and conditions of a licence issued in this behalf by the market committee ², notwithstanding anything contained in any other law for the time being in force and ³[irrespective of any licence required and issued under any law for the time being in force]:

³Provided that nothing in this sub-section shall apply to any sale by a producer of his own produce, to retail sale and to purchase by an individual for his own consumption.

(2) Any person desiring to obtain a licence under sub-section (1) may make an application to the market committee in such form and on payment of such fee not exceeding rupees two hundred, as may be prescribed.

(3) On receipt of an application under sub-section (2), the market committee may issue the licence in such form, subject to such terms and conditions and for such period as may be prescribed.

(4) Any licence issued under sub-section (3) may be renewed for such period as may be prescribed, by the market committee from time to time on application made in this behalf by licensee and on payment of a fee equal to the fee payable for the issue of the licence in the first instance ⁴[on payment of such fee not exceeding rupees two hundred as the market committee may fix].

(5) The market committee may refuse to issue or renew any, licence under this section in favour of any person if it is satisfied that such person has previously been convicted by a court of law for an offence punishable under this Act.

(6) The market committee may, after giving the holder of a licence under this section an opportunity of showing cause in such manner as may be prescribed, cancel his licence or suspend it for such period as it thinks fit for any breach of the terms and conditions of the licence or for any contravention of the provisions of this Act.

¹The word within the square brackets was substituted for the words "stall, shed or other structure" by s. 9(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

²The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 9(b), ibid.

³The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 11(a)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

⁴The proviso was added by s. 9(c) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

⁵The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "on payment of a fee equal to the fee payable for the issue of the licence for the first instance" by s. 4(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
3(6A) When a licence is cancelled or suspended under sub-section (6), the licensee may appeal, in such manner as may be prescribed, to an officer of the State Government not below the rank of a Superintendent of Agricultural Marketing having jurisdiction over the area, as may be specified by the State Government by an order issued in this behalf, and the decision of such officer shall be final.

(7) Where a licence is cancelled or suspended under sub-section (6), the licensee shall not be entitled to any compensation therefor, nor shall he be entitled to the refund of any fee paid by him for the licence.

3(8) When a licence is lost, destroyed, torn or defaced, the market committee shall, on application made in this behalf by the licensee, and on payment of such fee as may be prescribed, issue a duplicate licence in the manner prescribed.

14. (1) Every market committee shall have a Secretary to be appointed by the State Government on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed:

Provided that the State Government may appoint any officer of the

3[Directorate of Agricultural Marketing] as Secretary of the market committee.

3(3) The market committee may appoint 6[such other officers] and employees as the Board may sanction.

(4) The salaries and allowances of the officers and employees of the market committee shall be paid from the market committee fund and the market committee shall also provide for the payment of leave allowance, pension, gratuity and provident fund to all its officers and employees in accordance with such rules relating to the terms and conditions of service of such officers and employees 7[as the market committee may, subject to the approval of the Board, determine].

1Sub-section (6A) was inserted by s. 11(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
2Sub-section (8) was inserted by s. 11(c), ibid.
3The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "Directorate of Agriculture" by s. 10(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
4Sub-section (2) was omitted by s. 10(b), ibid.
5Sub-section (3) was substituted for original sub-section by s. 5(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
6The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "such number of officers" by s. 12(6) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
7The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "as may be made by the State Government" by s. 5(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
15. (1) Every market committee shall hold its meeting at least once in every month.

(1A) The Secretary shall fix the agenda and convene the meeting with the approval of the Chairman of the market committee.

(2) The Chairman or in his absence the Vice-Chairman ¹ of a market committee shall preside at every meeting ² of such market committee and in the absence of both, the members present shall elect one from among themselves to preside at such meeting.

(3) Six members shall form quorum for a meeting of the market committee.

(3A) No business shall be transacted at a meeting of a market committee if there be no quorum and the same shall stand adjourned.

Provided that no quorum shall be necessary in the case of an adjourned meeting.

(4) Every matter coming before the market committee shall ³ , subject to the provisions of sub-section (2) of section 5, be decided by a majority of votes of the members present and voting in the meeting and in the case of equality of votes the president of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote.

(5) The Chairman and the Vice-Chairman of the Board or any person authorised by the Board in this behalf and the Director ⁴ or any person authorised by him in this behalf shall have the right to attend any meeting of any market committee without any right to vote in such meeting.

¹Sub-section (1A) was inserted by s. 13(a), ibid.
²The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 13(b)(i), ibid.
³The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "of the market committee" by s. 13(b)(ii), ibid.
⁴Sub-section (3A) was inserted by s. 13(e), ibid.
⁵The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 11 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
⁶Sub-section (5) was inserted by s. 5 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).
⁷The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 13(d) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

(Sections 16, 17.)

16. The Secretary and the other officers and employees of the market committee shall discharge such duties as may be entrusted to them by the market committee.

17. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Bengal Finance (Sales Tax) Act, 1941 or any other law relating to taxation of agricultural produce in force, the market committee shall levy fees on any agricultural produce sold in the market area, at a rate which shall not be more than two rupees per one hundred rupees of the amount for which the agricultural produce is sold, whether for cash or for deferred payment or for valuable consideration, irrespective of the fact that the buyer of the produce is the Central Government or the State Government or an agent (or undertaking) of either of them or a corporation constituted under any law for the time being in force:

Provided that no fee shall be levied in the same market area, more than once, in relation to the same agricultural produce irrespective of the number of transactions.

Explanation I.—For the purpose of this sub-section all agricultural produce taken out, or proposed to be taken out, of a market area shall, unless the contrary is proved, be presumed to have been sold within such area.

Explanation II.—In the determination of the amount of the fees payable under this sub-section, any fraction of ten paise less than five paise shall be disregarded and any fraction of ten paise equal to or exceeding five paise shall be regarded as ten paise.

Explanation III.—For the purpose of this sub-section all agricultural produce stored in the cold storages within the market area shall, unless the contrary is proved, be presumed to have been stored for the purpose of sale.

(2) The fees referred to in sub-section (1) shall be paid by the purchaser of the agricultural produce concerned in the following manner, namely:

(i) when a licensed trader is the buyer of any agricultural produce, he shall pay the fees to the market committee in the prescribed manner within a week from the day of the transaction.
The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

XXXV of 1972.]  

(Section 17A.)

(ii) when a licensed trader is the seller of any agricultural produce and the buyer is not licensed, the trader shall recover the fees from the buyer and deposit the same in the prescribed manner with the market committee within a week from the day of the transaction,

(iii) the market committee may authorise its officers or staff or [any other person] to realise the fees directly from the buyer.

17A. (1) Every licensed trader shall submit to the Secretary returns of turnover in such manner, for such period and by such dates as may be prescribed.

(2) The trader shall before submitting any return of turnover referred to in sub-section (1) pay into the market committee fund the amount of fees due under this Act according to such return; and for such payment a receipt in duplicate shall be issued to the payee. One of the duplicate receipts issued to the payee shall be attached to the return of the turnover to be submitted to the market committee. In case of failure to submit return within the prescribed period, the market committee shall initiate assessment proceedings for that return period soon after the expiry of the time.

(3) If the Secretary is satisfied that the return of turnover submitted by a trader is correct and complete, he may, without requiring the presence of the trader or the production of evidence by him, determine the amount of fees due from the trader.

(4) If the Secretary is not satisfied with the return of turnover submitted by a trader and requires the presence of the trader or the production of evidence by him, he may serve on such a trader a notice in the prescribed form requiring him or his nominee on a date to be specified therein to attend before him and produce or cause to be produced before him, any evidence in support of the return.

(5) On the day specified in the notice issued under sub-section (4) or as soon thereafter as may be, the Secretary, after considering such evidence, oral or documentary, as the trader or his nominee may produce and such other evidence as the Secretary may require on specified points, shall, by an order in writing, assess and determine the fees payable by him.

(6) If a trader fails to submit any return of turnover as required under sub-section (1) or fails to comply with the terms of a notice issued under sub-section (4), the Secretary shall, after giving the trader an opportunity of being heard, make, in the prescribed manner, the assessment of fees

1The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "anybody else" by s. 14(10) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

2Sections 17A to 17D were inserted by s. 7 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
payable under this Act to the best of his judgement and determine the sum payable by the trader on the basis of such assessment. The Secretary may, in such a case, and in a case where a trader has failed to comply with the provisions of sub-section (2), direct that the trader shall in addition pay, by way of penalty, a sum not exceeding the amount of the fees assessed, if he is satisfied that the failure was unjustified or wilful.

17B. The officers or employees of the market committee shall have power to seize any agricultural produce taken, or proposed to be taken, out of a market area in any vehicle, boat or other conveyance, and to search or seize records of market functionaries if such officer or employee has reason to believe that any fees or other amount due to the market committee under this Act in respect of such agricultural produce has not been paid, together with any container or other materials for the packing of commodities. Such seizure shall be forthwith reported by the officer of employee to a Magistrate having jurisdiction to try an offence under this Act and the provisions of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 shall, so far as may be, apply in relation to the agricultural produce seized as aforesaid as they apply in relation to property seized by a police officer.

17C. At any time when so required by any officer or employees of the market committee empowered by the State Government in this behalf, the driver or any other person-in-charge of any vehicle, boat or other conveyance which is taken or proposed to be taken out of a market area, shall stop the vehicle, boat or other conveyance, as the case may be, and keep it stationary as long as may reasonably be necessary and allow the officer or employee empowered as aforesaid to examine the contents in the vehicle, boat or other conveyance and inspect all records relating to the agricultural produce carried, which are in the possession of such driver or other person-in-charge, who shall, if so required, give his name and address and the name and address of the owner of the vehicle, boat or other conveyance.

17D. Any person aggrieved by an order made under sections 17A, 17B or 17C may appeal to 2[an officer of the State Government] not below the rank of a Superintendent of Agricultural Marketing, as may be specified by the State Government by an order issue in this behalf, having jurisdiction over the area 3[and the decision of such officer shall be final].

1See foot-note 2 on page 409, ante.

2The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “an appellate authority” by s. 15(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

3Words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 15(b), ibid.
Provided that no appeal against an order made under sections 17A, 17B or 17C shall be entertained by [such officer] unless he is satisfied that such amount of fee as the appellant may admit to be due from him has been paid.

18. (1) A market committee may, with the previous sanction of the State Government, [raise money, by taking loan from the State Bank of India or any other bank or otherwise, required] for carrying out the purposes of this Act on the security of any property vested in and belonging to such committee.

(2) A market committee may, subject to such conditions as may be imposed by the State Government, obtain loan from the State Government.

19. (1) All moneys received by a market committee shall be paid into a fund to be called the market committee fund and all expenditure incurred by the market committee under or for the purposes of this Act shall be defrayed out of the said fund.

(2) Out of the surplus, if any, remaining with the market committee at the close of each market year after meeting all the expenditure incurred for the purposes of this Act during the said year, rupees one thousand shall be credited to the reserve fund of the market committee and out of the excess amount, if any, twenty per cent. shall be paid into the West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund.

20. *(1) Subject to the provisions of section 19, the market committee fund may be applied for the following purposes only, namely:—

(i) acquisition, and taking on lease, of market, and management of market;

(ii) maintenance and improvement of the market;

(iii) construction and repair of buildings and installation and repair of equipments which are necessary for the purposes of the market and for the health, convenience and safety of the persons using it:

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The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

(Sections 18-20.)

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*The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "the said appellate authority" by s. 15(c) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

*The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "raise money required" by s. 8 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XIV of 1977).

Section 19 was substituted for the original section by s. 6 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).

Proviso was omitted by s. 9 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

Sub-section (1) was substituted for the original sub-section by s. 10, Ibid.

Clause (i) was substituted for original clause by s. 16(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
(iv) provision for, and maintenance of, standard weights and measures;

(v) payment of pay, leave allowance, gratuity, compassionate allowance and contribution towards leave allowance, compensation for injuries and death resulting from accidents while on duty, medical aid, pension or provident fund of the persons employed by the market committee;

(vi) payment of interest on loans that may be raised for carrying out the purposes of this Act and creation of a fund for repayment of such loans;

(vii) collection and dissemination of information regarding all matters relating to crop statistics and marketing in respect of the agricultural produce concerned;

(viii) providing facilities, such as shelter, parking accommodation and water for the persons, draught cattle, vehicles and pack animals coming or being brought to the market and construction and repair of approach roads, culverts, bridges and such other purposes;

(ix) meeting the expenses incurred in maintenance of office and in auditing the accounts of the market committee;

(x) publicity in favour of agricultural improvements and thrift;

(xi) fostering co-operative marketing and assisting cooperative marketing societies in the procurement and organisation of profitable disposal of produce particularly the produce belonging to small and marginal farmers;

(xii) prevention, in conjunction with other agencies, State, Central and others of distress sale;

(xiii) meeting any legal expenses incurred by the committee;

(xiv) incurring all expenses for training in marketing of the agricultural produce;

(xv) payment of travelling and sitting allowances to the members and employees of the market committee in such manner and at such rates as may be prescribed;

(xvi) grant of loans and advances to the employees;

(xvii) performing, with the previous sanction of the Board, any other function as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act.
(Section 20A.)

1(A) Every market committee shall, with the previous approval of the Board, spend every year fifty per cent. of the fees referred to in sub-section (1) of section 17 for providing facilities with a view to ensuring smooth marketing of agricultural produce or for servicing loans taken on that account. If any market committee fails to spend the amount or portion of it for the aforesaid purposes, the same amount of the unspent portion shall be utilised for other purposes referred to in sub-section (1):

Provided that the Board may from time to time review the requirements of the persons using the market area and direct the market committee to provide such facilities as the Board may consider necessary and any such direction by the Board shall be binding on the market committee.

(2) The market committee fund shall be operated by the Chairman jointly with the Secretary [and in the absence of the Secretary, with another member] of the market committee and the accounts thereof shall be kept and audited in such manner as may be prescribed.

20A. (1) The Chairman of the market committee shall, at a special meeting to be held for the purpose before the fifteenth day of [November] in each year, lay before the market committee a budget of the committee for the next market year.

(2) The market committee shall, within the seventh day of [December] in each year, consider the budget laid before it and accept it with or without modifications.

(3) Every budget as accepted by the market committee shall be submitted to the Board within the twentieth day of December in each year and the Board shall, within the twentieth day of January of the following year, either sanction the Budget as accepted by the market committee and communicate necessary intimation in this behalf to the market committee or return it to the market committee for making such modifications therein as the Board may deem fit to specify.

(4) Where the budget is returned to the market committee by the Board for making any modification therein, the market committee shall.

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1Sub-section (1A) was inserted by s. 16(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
2The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "or another member" by s. 16(c), ibid.
3Section 20A was inserted by s. 7 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).
4The word within the square brackets was substituted for the word "January" by s. 11(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
5The word within the square brackets was substituted for the word "February" by s. 11(ii), ibid.
6Sub-section (3) was substituted for previous sub-section by s. 17(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
7Sub-section (4) was substituted for previous sub-section by s. 17(b), ibid.
within the fifteenth day of February, make such modifications and submit, within the first day of March, the budget as so modified to the Board and the Board shall, then, within the thirty-first day of March, sanction the same and communicate necessary intimation in this behalf to the market committee.

(5) The Chairman of the market committee may, at any time during the year for which a budget has been sanctioned by the Board, lay before the market committee a supplementary budget, and the provisions of sub-section (2), sub-section (3) and sub-section (4) shall mutatis mutandis apply to such supplementary budget.

(6) No sum shall be expended by or on behalf of the market committee unless the expenditure is covered by a specific provision in the budget sanctioned by the Board:

Provided that the market committee may sanction any re-appropriation from one head of expenditure to another or from the provision made for one scheme to the provision made for another, with the previous approval of the Board.

'20B. The Secretary of a market committee shall, at a special annual meeting, place before the market committee the audited statement of accounts and annual administration report in respect of such market committee.

21. (1) Every contract required to be entered into by the market committee shall be in writing and signed on behalf of the market committee by its Chairman [Secretary] and two other members.

(2) No contract other than a contract as provided in sub-section (1) shall be binding on the market committee.

'22. (1) If at any time the State Government considers it necessary so to do in the public interest, it may, by notification, supersede the market committee, the members of which shall forthwith vacate their offices, and proceed to reconstitute it in accordance with the provisions of this Act and appoint a person to perform the functions of the market committee until it is so reconstituted.

(2) For the avoidance of doubts it is hereby declared that a notification of supersession under sub-section (1) shall not effect or imply in any way the dissolution of the market committee as a body corporate.

'Section 20B was inserted by s. 18 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

'The word within the square brackets was inserted by s. 19, ibid.

'Section 22 was substituted for original section by s. 20, ibid.'
23. The market committee shall furnish such information in connection with its duties and functions as the Director or the State Government or any officer appointed by the State Government may in this behalf call for.

24. (1) The Director or any other officer not below the rank of [a Superintendent of Agricultural Marketing], authorised by the State Government in this behalf by general or special order, may inspect or cause to be inspected the accounts of the market committee or institute an enquiry into the affairs of the market committee and require the market committee or its Chairman to do a thing or to refrain from doing a thing which the Director or other officer considers necessary or desirable in the interest of the market or the market committee.

(2) The Director or any officer authorised by the State Government under sub-section (1) shall, for the purposes of the said sub-section, have the same powers as are vested in a Court under the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908, when trying a suit in respect of the following matters, namely:—

(a) enforcing the attendance of any person and examining him on oath or affirmation;
(b) compelling the production of documents; and
(c) issuing commissions for the examination of witnesses.

25. The Director may, for reasons to be recorded in writing, suspend or cancel any licence issued under section 13 and may take such other steps as he may deem fit in the interest of the market:

Provided that before passing any order under this section the Director shall give a reasonable opportunity to the licensee of being heard.

26. Where the market committee is unable due to any order or decision of a court or any other reason to perform the duties imposed upon it by or under this Act the State Government shall make such alternative arrangement as it deems necessary for the due performance of the duties and functions of such market committee.

27. (1) The Director or the Board may at any time call for and examine any record from a market committee for the purposes of satisfying himself or itself, as the case may be, as to the legality or propriety of any decision or order passed by such market committee and may, after giving an opportunity to the market committee of being heard, pass such order thereon as considered fit and proper:

The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "an Assistant Director of Agriculture" by s. 8 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1973 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1973).

Section 27 was substituted for original section by s. 21 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
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(Sections 28-31.)

Provided that the Director or the Board, when so required, shall, at the expense of the person to whom the notice is served, attend at such place and time as the Director or the Board may require in the interest of the State, and shall be subject to such conditions as the Board may impose.

The Director or the Board may, pending the examination and disposal of the matter under sub-section (1), direct that the execution of the decision or order of the market committee be stayed.

The market committee, if satisfied with the decision of the Director or the Board under sub-section (1), may recommend to the Government of the State that the state of the market committee may be continued in force.

28. (1) Where any land is needed for the purposes of a market committee, the State Government may proceed to acquire the same under the provisions of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894 [1], the West Bengal Land Acquisition (Regulation and Acquisition) Act, 1948, or any other law for the time being in force.

(2) Any land so acquired shall be transferred to the market committee on such terms and conditions as may be agreed upon between the State Government and the market committee.

29. The State Government may, by notification [* * * * * * * * *] and subject to such conditions and restrictions as it may think fit to impose, exempt any class of person, commodity or trade from all or any of the provisions of this Act. [Such exemption order shall also be published in the market area or the office of the local authority in such manner as may be prescribed.]

30. Every sum due to a market committee under this Act shall be recoverable as an arrear of land revenue under the provisions of the Bengal Public Demands Recovery Act, 1913.

31. Every member of a market committee and every officer and employee of a market committee shall be deemed to be a public servant within the meaning of section 21 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860.

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*Section 28 was inserted by sub-section (1) of this section and after sub-section (1) as so amended, sub-section (2) was inserted by s. 25 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulations) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

*The words, figures and brackets within the square brackets were inserted by s. 12 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulations) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XIII of 1977).

*The words "to the Office of the Government of" were omitted by s. 26(2) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulations) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

*The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 28(3), 86d.
(Sections 32-34.)

32. (1) No suit shall be instituted against any market committee, its Chairman, Vice-Chairman or any other member, any officer or employee, or any person acting under the direction of any such market committee, Chairman, Vice-Chairman, or any other member, officer or employee, for anything done or purported to be done, in good faith as such member, Chairman, Vice-Chairman, officer, employee or person under this Act, until the expiration of two months next after notice in writing stating the cause of action, the name and place of abode of the intending plaintiff and the relief which he claims, has been in the case of a market committee, delivered or left at its office and in the case of the Chairman, Vice-Chairman or other member, officer, employee or person as aforesaid, delivered to him or left at his office or usual place of abode, and the plaint shall contain a statement that such notice has been so delivered or left.

(2) Every such suit shall be dismissed unless it is instituted within six months form the date of accrual of the cause of action.

(3) Nothing in this section shall be deemed to apply to any suit instituted under section 38 of the Specific Relief Act, 1963.

33. No trade allowance, fee or charge other than such as may be determined by a market committee shall be recovered in any transaction within a market area.

34. (1) Whoever contravenes [the provisions of sub-section (2) of section 4 or] the provisions of section 13 shall, on conviction, be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to six months or with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees or with both, and in the case of a continuing contravention, with a further fine which may extend to fifty rupees per day during which the contravention continues after the first conviction.

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1Section 33 was substituted for original section by s. 24 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
2Section 34 was substituted for original section by s. 13 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
3The words, figures and brackets within the square brackets were inserted by s. 13 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
(2) Whoever in contravention of the provisions of section 33 [recovers any trade allowance, fee or charge] shall, on conviction, be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to six months or with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees or with both [and in case of a continuing offence with a further fine which may extend to fifty rupees for every day during which such offence continues after the first conviction.]

(3) Whoever contravenes any condition of a licence granted by a market committee shall, on conviction, be punishable with fine, which may extend to five hundred rupees.

(4) Whoever obstructs any authorised person while discharging his duty under section 16 shall, on conviction, be punishable with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees.

(5) Whoever fails to pay any fee or other sum due to the market committee under the provisions of this Act or the rules or bye-laws made thereunder or evades the payment due towards remuneration to any weighman or palladar, or demands remuneration without authority of the seller or buyer for his employment or demands remuneration otherwise than in accordance with the provisions of the rules and bye-laws made under this Act shall, on conviction, be punishable with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees and in case of a continuing offence with a further fine which may extend to fifty rupees for every day during which such offence continues after the first conviction.

(6) Whoever contravenes any provisions of this Act or any rule or bye-laws made thereunder shall, if no other penalty is provided for the offence, be punishable with fine which shall not be less than twenty rupees but may extend to two hundred rupees.

(7) All offences punishable under this Act or the rules made thereunder shall be cognisable and bailable.

1The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "makes or recovers any trade allowance," by s. 25(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act: XXVII of 1978).

2The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 25(b), ibid.
XXXV of 1972.]

(Sections 35, 36.)

(8) The market committee may accept from any person who has committed or is reasonably suspected of having committed an offence against this Act or the rules or bye-laws made thereunder by way of composition of such offence—

(a) where the offence consists of the failure to pay or evasion of any fee or other amount recoverable under this Act or the rules or bye-laws made thereunder, in addition to the fee or other amount so recoverable a sum not exceeding five hundred rupees or double the amount of fee or other amount whichever is greater, and

(b) in other cases, a sum of money not exceeding five hundred rupees.

(9) Whenever any person is convicted of any offence under this Act or rules or bye-laws made thereunder, the Magistrate shall, in addition to any fine which may be imposed, direct the person to pay to the market committee the amount of fees or any other money that may be due from him under this Act and the rules or bye-laws made thereunder, and also such costs of prosecutions as may be fixed by the Magistrate, within such time as may be fixed by him and on failure to pay such dues within such time, the Magistrate shall impose such further fine or imprisonment or both as he may think fit.

(10) Any police officer may arrest any person committing any offence against any provision of this Act or any rule or bye-law made thereunder and produce him before the nearest Magistrate for necessary orders and communicate that information to the market committee forthwith.

35. Subject to the other provisions of this Act the State Government may delegate any of its powers or functions under this Act to the Director.

36. (1) The State Government may, by notification establish a Board to be known as the West Bengal State Marketing Board.

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1Sections 36 to 36P were substituted for original section 36 by s. 9 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).

2The words "in the Official Gazette" were omitted by s. 26(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
(Section 36.)

(2) The Board shall be a body corporate by the aforesaid name, shall have perpetual succession and a common seal, may sue and be sued in its corporate name and shall be competent to acquire, hold and dispose of property, both movable and immovable, enter into contracts and do all such things as may, from time to time, be necessary for carrying out the purposes of this Act.

(3) The Board [(shall be constituted by the State Government by notification and)] shall consist of members, both officials and non-officials, not more than 20 in number, of whom not more than 10 shall be non-officials.

(4) The members of the Board shall be appointed by the State Government.

(5) The State Government shall appoint one from among the members of the Board to be the Chairman [1, one to be the Vice-Chairman and another to be the Secretary] of the Board.

(6) The term of office of the members of the Board shall be three years from the date of [notification under [(sub-section (3))]] and shall include any further period which may elapse between the expiration of such period of three years and the date of the first meeting of the succeeding Board at which a quorum is present:

Provided that a member of the Board may, on the expiry of his term of office, be re-appointed.

(7) The names of Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Secretary appointed under sub-section (5) with the other members of the Board shall be declared by the State Government by notification, but the Board shall be deemed to be duly constituted from the date of notification under [(sub-section (3))]:

1The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 14(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

2The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “and another to be the Vice-Chairman” by s. 14(1) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

3The words, figure and brackets “notification under sub-section (1)” were substituted for the words “publication of their names in the Official Gazette” by s. 26(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

4The words, figure and brackets within the second brackets were substituted for the word, figure and brackets “sub-section (1)” by s. 14(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

5Sub-section (7) was substituted for original sub-section by s. 26(e) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

6The word, figure and brackets within the square brackets were substituted for the word, figure and brackets “sub-section (1)” by s. 14(e)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).
Provided that the notification constituting the Board prior to the commencement of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981, shall be deemed to have been issued under sub-section (3).

(8) A member of the Board including [the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman and the Secretary] may, by writing under his hand addressed to—

(a) the State Government, in case of [the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman and the Secretary], and
(b) the Chairman, in case of the other members of the Board, resign his office and on such resignation being accepted, he shall be deemed to have vacated his office.

(9) If at any time a vacancy occurs in the office of a member of the Board by reason of the non-acceptance of office or by the removal, death or resignation, the vacancy shall be filled up by fresh appointment of a person who shall hold office for the unexpired period of the term of office of the member whose place he fills.

36A. (1) The Board shall meet [as and when considered necessary by the Chairman but at least once in a quarter]:

Provided that the Chairman may, for the purpose of disposing of outstanding business of the Board or for any other purpose, and shall, on receipt of a written requisition, signed at least by majority of the members of the Board and specifying the agenda, call a special meeting of the Board.

(2) The Chairman, and in the absence of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman, of the Board and in the absence of both Chairman and the Vice-Chairman, any member chosen by the members of the Board present in the meeting for the purpose shall preside over the meeting of the Board.

1The proviso was inserted by s. 14(c)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1981 (West Ben. Act XXI of 1981).

2The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman” by s. 14(3)(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

3The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman” by s. 14(2)(ii), ibid.

4See foot-note 1 on page 419, ante.

5The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words “at least once in each month” by s. 13 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).
(3) All questions in the meeting shall be decided by majority of votes, the person presiding having a second or casting vote in cases of equality of votes.

(4) (a) The number of members necessary to form a quorum shall be such as may be prescribed.

(b) If there be no quorum in the meeting, no business shall be transacted at such a meeting and the meeting shall be adjourned to another date:

Provided that no quorum shall be necessary in the case of such adjourned meeting.

(5) The Board shall meet at such times and places and shall observe such rules of procedure in regard to the transaction of business at its meetings as may be prescribed.

(6) No person, who—

(a) is an employee of the Board, or

(b) has been declared by a competent court to be of unsound mind, or

(c) is an undischarged insolvent, or

(d) has been convicted by a court of law for an offence involving moral turpitude,

shall be eligible to be appointed as a member of the Board.

(7) (a) The State Government may, by notification remove any member of the Board from his office if such member has, in the opinion of the State Government, been guilty of misconduct or neglect of duty or has become disqualified within the meaning of sub-section (6):

Provided that the State Government shall, before passing any order under this clause, give the person concerned an opportunity of being heard.

(b) No member of the Board who has been removed from his office on any of the grounds mentioned in clause (a) shall be re-appointed to the Board.

(8) No action of the Board shall be called in question merely by reason of the existence of any vacancy in, or any defect in the constitution of, the Board at the time of taking such action.

1The words "in the Official Gazette" were omitted by s. 27 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
136B. If any difficulty arises in giving effect to the provisions of this Act, the State Government may take such steps or issue such orders, not inconsistent with this Act, as may appear to it to be necessary or expedient for the purpose of removing such difficulty.

136C. (1) Subject to the control of the State Government, the Board shall have the [powers]—

(a) to exercise superintendence and control over the business and affairs of the market committees,

(b) to inspect or cause to be inspected the business and affairs of the market Committees including their accounts and the markets established by them,

(c) to institute an inquiry into the affairs of any market committee, the inquiring officer having the same power, as are vested in a court under the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908, when trying a suit, in respect of the matters referred to in sub-section (2) of section 24 of this Act.

(2) It shall be the duty of the Board—

(a) to supervise, control and co-ordinate the activities of the market committees,

(aa) to review the requirements of persons using a market and to direct the market committee to provide facilities for the marketing of agricultural produce,

(aaa) to approve the programme drawn up by a market committee for the purpose of providing facilities to persons using the market area.
(b) to provide for expert technical assistance or guidance for efficient working of the market committees,

(c) for the efficient functioning of the market committees, to arrange for the training of the officers, employees and technical personnel of such committees, and if necessary, to establish under its direct charge and control, for such training purposes, and for affording practical guidance to such committees, a model market in accordance with the provisions of this Act,

(d) to educate the public and impress upon them the advantages and merits of preserving the markets established by the market committees,

(e) to collect and furnish such statistics and marketing information in relation to or in connection with market committees including the markets established by such committees as may be required by the Board for its efficient and effective functioning under this Act and to publish and disseminate for the benefit of the general public any statistics and marketing information, and such other information as may be issued by the Board from time to time,

(f) to help the market committees with expert advice and guidance in growing and standardisation of the agricultural produce and to bring about, as far as practicable, uniformity in respect thereof in all the markets established by the market committees in the State,

(g) to initiate, from time to time, such other actions as the State Government or the Board may deem necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act.

360. For the purpose of efficiently discharging its business under this Act, the Board may, from time to time, by order, delegate, under such restrictions, if any, as it may think fit to impose, any of its powers and duties conferred and imposed on it by the Act to the Chairman of the Board (or to Secretary of the Board or to the Chief Executive Officer, or to any other officer of the Board or to a sub-committee or sub-committees formed from amongst the members of the Board).
XXXV of 1972.]  

(Sections 36E-36G.)

36E. (1) The Board shall have a Chief Executive Officer to be appointed by the State Government on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed.

(2) The Board may, for the efficient discharge of its business, appoint other officers, technical personnel, and employees under such terms and conditions as may be determined by the Board with the approval of the State Government.

(3) The Chief Executive Officer and other officers, technical personnel, and employees of the Board shall discharge such duties as may be entrusted to them by the Board.

36F. (1) For carrying out the purposes of this Act, the Board may, with the previous approval of the State Government, raise loans in the open market or from any financial institutions, and the State Government may stand guarantee for payment of the principal amount of such loan and for payment of interest, subject to such terms and condition as it may determine.

(2) The State Government may advance money or grant loans to the Board on such terms and conditions as may be determined by the State Government.

(3) The Board may advance money or grant loans to the market committees, subject to such terms and conditions as the Board may determine.

(4) Notwithstanding anything contained in any other law for the time being in force, every debt arising out of any loan taken by the Board from the State Government or any financial institution for carrying out the purposes of this Act shall—

(a) have priority over all other debts whether secured or unsecured, and

(b) be a preferential debt within the meaning of section 530 of the Companies Act, 1956,

and such debts shall rank equally among themselves and be paid in full out of the assets of the Board unless such assets are insufficient to meet them, in which case they shall abate in equal proportion.

36G. (1) The Board shall have a Fund to be called the West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund.

(2) (a) All moneys received by the Board shall be paid into the West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund and all expenditure incurred by the Board under or for the purposes of this Act shall be defrayed out of the said Fund.

\[\text{See foot-note 1 on page 419, note.}\]

\[\text{The words "Any surplus remaining with the Board at the end of the market year shall be utilised in such manner as may be prescribed." were omitted by s. 17(1)(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Bn. Act XII of 1977).}\]
The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

[West Ben. Act

(Section 36G.)

1(b) The West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund shall be operated by the Chief Executive Officer of the Board jointly with such an official member of the Board as the Board may determine and the accounts thereof shall be kept in such manner as may be approved by the Board:

Provided that the Board may also authorise another official member to operate the fund jointly with the Chief Executive Officer in case of absence of the official member determined in the aforesaid manner.

(c) A copy of the audited accounts, along with the auditor's report thereto shall be, as soon as may be, forwarded to the State Government, and any direction issued by the State Government in relation thereto shall be forthwith carried out by the Board.

(d) The accounts of the Board in respect of each market year shall be audited within three months of the closing of the market year, by such auditor as may be approved by the State Government, and the fees payable to such auditor and the other expenditure incurred for audit shall be paid out of the West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund.

(e) The Board shall cause to be produced all accounts, registers, documents, vouchers, receipts and other relevant papers which may be called for by the auditor for the purpose of audit. Any explanation called for by the auditor for the settlement of any discrepancy in the accounts shall be immediately furnished to him.

(f) The auditor shall have the same rights and privileges and authority in connection with audit of the accounts of the Board as the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India has with the audit of Government accounts.

(g) The West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund shall be applied to enable the Board to carry out the purposes of this Act.

2(3) The West Bengal State Marketing Board Fund shall be utilised for the following purposes, namely:

(i) better marketing of agricultural produce,

(ii) marketing of agricultural produce on co-operative lines and assisting the co-operative marketing societies in the procurement of produce belonging to small and marginal farmers and their disposal.

Explanation.—In this clause, 'small farmer' shall mean a farmer who possesses more than two hectares but less than four hectares if he is a member of any of the Scheduled Tribes, and more than one hectare but less than two hectares in other cases, of land, either as an owner or as a raiyat or as a share-cropper and 'marginal farmer' shall mean a farmer who possesses not more than two hectares if he is a member of the Scheduled Tribes.

\footnote{Clause (b) with the proviso was substituted for original clause by s. 17(1)(ii) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

Sub-section (3) was inserted by s. 17(2), ibid.}
of any of the Scheduled Tribes, and one hectare in other cases, of land, either as an owner or as a raiyat or as a share-cropper;

(iii) taking of steps to stop distress sale in conjunction with other agencies. State or Central;

(iv) provision for transport and storage facilities;

(v) collection and dissemination of market rates and news;

(vi) grading and standardisation of agricultural produce;

(vii) general improvements in the markets or the respective market areas;

(viii) participation in any scheme designed to augment and improve production and betterment of agricultural produce;

(ix) subsidising the implementation of production oriented schemes such as small irrigation, spraying, drainage, in the hinterland of the markets;

(x) acquisition, establishment or management of the retail markets, periodic hats and fairs located in the market areas;

(xi) maintenance of the office of Board and construction and repair of its office buildings, rest house and staff quarters;

(xii) giving aid to financially weak market committees in the shape of loans and grants;

(xiii) payment of salary, leave allowance, gratuity, compassionate allowance, compensation for injuries or death resulting from accidents while on duty, medical allowance and pension or provident fund to the persons employed by the Board and leave and pension contribution to Government servants on deputation;

(xiv) payment of travelling and other allowances to the members of the Board, its officers and employees;

(xv) carrying out of propaganda, demonstration and publicity in favour of agricultural improvements;

(xvi) meeting any legal expenses incurred by the Board;

(xvii) imparting education in marketing or agriculture;

(xviii) construction of godowns;

(xix) granting of loans and advances to the employees;

(xx) meeting expenses incurred in auditing the accounts of the Board;

(xxii) carrying out, with the previous sanction of the State Government, any other purpose which is calculated to promote the general interest of the Board and the market committee or the national or public interest.
The Chairman shall, at a special meeting to be held for the purpose before [the fifteenth day of December] in each year, lay before the Board a budget of the Board for the next Market year.

(2) The Board shall, within [the seventh day of January] in each year, consider the budget laid before it and accept it with or without modifications.

(3) Every budget as accepted by the Board shall be immediately submitted to the State Government, and the State Government may, as expeditiously as possible, sanction the budget as accepted by the Board on return it to the Board for making such modifications therein as the State Government may deem fit to specify.

(4) Where a budget is returned to the Board by the State Government for making any modifications therein, the Board shall forthwith make such modifications and submit the budget as so modified to the State Government, and the State Government may, then, as expeditiously as possible, sanction the same.

(5) The Chairman may, at any time during the year for which a budget has been sanctioned by the State Government, lay before the Board a supplementary budget, and the provisions of sub-section (2), sub-section (3) and sub-section (4) shall mutatis mutandis apply to such supplementary budget.

(6) No sum shall be expended by or on behalf of the Board unless the expenditure is covered by a specific provision in the budget sanctioned by the State Government:

Provided that the Board may sanction any reappropriation from one head of expenditure to another or from the provision made for one scheme to the provision made for another, with the previous approval of the State Government.

Supersession of the Board.

(1) If at any time the State Government considers it necessary so to do in the public interest, it may, by notification, supersede the Board, the members of which shall forthwith vacate their offices, and proceed to reconstitute it in accordance with the provisions of this Act and appoint a person to perform the functions of the Board until it is so reconstituted.

1See foot-note 1 on page 419, ante.

2The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "the fifteenth day of January" by s. 18(i) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1977 (West Ben. Act XII of 1977).

3The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "the seventh day of February" by s. 18(ii), ibid.

4Section 36I was substituted for original section by s. 20 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
XXXV of 1972.]

(Sections 36J-36P.)

(2) For the avoidance of doubts it is hereby declared that a notification of supersession under sub-section (1) shall not effect or imply in any way the dissolution of the Board as a body corporate.

36J. The Board shall furnish such information in connection with its duties and functions as the State Government or any officer appointed by the State Government in its behalf may call for.

36K. At the end of each market year, the Board shall, as soon as may be, submit to the State Government an annual administration report in respect of working of the Board, and the State Government shall, as soon as may be, lay the said report before the State Legislative Assembly.

36L. (1) Every contract required to be entered into by the Board shall be in writing and signed on behalf of the Board by its Chairman and two other members.

(2) No contract other than a contract as provided in sub-section (1) shall be binding on the Board.

36M. Every sum due to the Board under this Act shall be recoverable as an arrear of land revenue under the provisions of the Bengal Public Demands Recovery Act, 1913.

36N. Every member of the Board and every officer and employee of the Board shall be deemed to be a public servant within the meaning of section 21 of the Indian Penal Code.

36O. No person shall bring any suit against the Board or against any officer or employee of the Board or any person acting under the orders of the Board for anything done or purporting to have been done in pursuance of this Act without giving to the Board, officer, employee or person two months' previous notice in writing of the intended suit and of the cause thereof, or after the expiry of a period of six months from the date of the act complained of.

36P. (1) The State Government, with a view to satisfying itself that the powers and duties of the Board are exercised and performed properly, may, at any time, appoint any person or persons to make inquiries into all or any of the activities of the Board in such manner as may be prescribed and to report to the State Government the result of such inquiries.

*See foot-note 1 on page 419, ante.*
(2) The Board shall give to the person or persons so appointed all facilities for the proper conduct of the inquiries and shall produce before the person or persons any document or information in the possession of the Board, if such person or persons so demand for the purpose of such inquiries.

37. The provisions of this Act shall have effect notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any other law or in any contract, express or implied, or in any instrument and notwithstanding any custom or usage to the contrary.

38. (1) The State Government may, by notification, make rules for carrying out the purposes of this Act.

(2) In particular, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, such rules may provide for all or any of following matters, namely:—

(a) the manner of controlling, regulating and running a market, settling disputes between buyers and sellers, promoting, granding and standardisation of agricultural produce, other duties and functions of the market committee, the manner of inspection and verification of scales, weights and measures, books of accounts and other documents, and the manner of delegating functions by a market committee in favour of a sub-committee, referred to in clauses (iv), (viii), (ix), (xii) and (xiv) of sub-section (1), and sub-section (2) respectively of section 12;

(b) form of application for obtaining a licence and the fee payable for it, form for granting a licence and the terms and conditions subject to which the licence is to be granted, the manner of showing cause against cancellation of a licence, the manner of appeal, and the fee payable for a duplicate licence and the manner of issuing a duplicate licence, referred to in sub-sections (2), (3), (6), (6A) and (8) respectively of section 13;]

Footnotes:
1. The words “in the Official Gazette” were omitted by s. 30(1) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVI of 1978).
2. The words, figures and brackets within the square brackets were substituted for the words, figures and brackets “and the manner of delegating functions by a market committee in favour of a sub-committee, referred to in clauses (iv), (viii), (ix) and (xii) of sub-section (1), and sub-section (2) respectively of section 12;” by s. 30(2)(a), ibid.
3. The words, figures and letters within the square brackets were substituted for the words, figures and brackets “and the manner of showing cause against cancellation of a licence, referred to in sub-section (2), (3) and (6) respectively of section 13;” by s. 30(2)(b), ibid.
(Section 38.)

c terms and conditions for the appointment of a Secretary and the payment of leave allowance, pension, gratuity and provident fund to the officers and employees of the market committee referred to in sub-sections (1) and (4) respectively [and the manner and time of appeal referred to in sub-section (5) of section 14;]

d the manner of utilising surplus fund of the market committee referred to in section 19;

e travelling and other allowances of the members of the market committee and the manner of keeping and auditing accounts of the market committee referred to in clause (vii) of sub-section (1), and sub-section (2) of section 20;

2(ee) the manner and time of appeal referred to in sub-section (3) of section 27;

3* * * * * * *

4* * * * * * *

5(h) the number of members necessary to form a quorum referred to in clause (a) of sub-section (4), and the times and places and the rules of procedure in regard to the transaction of business to be observed, referred to in sub-section (5), of section 36A;

5(h1) the terms and conditions of appointment of the Chief Executive Officer referred to in sub-section (1) of section 36E;

5(h2) the manner in which the surplus mentioned in clause (a) of sub-section (2) of section 36G shall be utilised and the manner in which the accounts of the Board referred to in clause (b) of sub-section (2) of section 36G is to be kept;

5(h3) the manner in which inquiries into all or any of the activities of the Board shall be made under sub-section (1) of section 36P;

(i) any other matter which has to be or may be prescribed.

1The words, figures and brackets within the square brackets were substituted for the words and figures "of section 14;" by s. 30(2)(e), of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).

2Clause (ee) was inserted by s. 30(2)(d), ibid.

3Clause (f) was omitted by s. 30(2)(e), ibid.

4Clause (g) was omitted by s. 30(2)(f), ibid.

5Clauses (h) to (h3) were substituted for original clause (h) by s. 10 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).
38A. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act and the rules made thereunder, a market committee may make bye-laws for—
   (a) the regulation and conduct of its business,
   (b) the condition of trading in a market area, or
   (c) any other matter for carrying out the purposes of this Act.

(2) Any bye-law made by a market committee shall be forwarded by it to the Board for approval. If the Board is satisfied that the proposed bye-law is not contrary to the provisions of this Act or the rules made thereunder, it shall register such bye-law within a period of three months from the date of receipt thereof and forward to the market committee a copy of the bye-law so registered together with a certificate of such registration, and such certificate shall be conclusive evidence that the bye-law has been duly registered.

(3) If it appears to the Board that an amendment of the bye-law forwarded to it by a market committee under sub-section (2) or rescission of an existing bye-law or adoption of a new bye-law is necessary in the interests of such market committee or of persons using the market, the Board may, by an order in writing, direct such market committee to amend such bye-law or to rescind the existing bye-law or to adopt a new bye-law, as the case may be, within such period as may be specified in such order.

(4) If the market committee fails to make any such amendment, rescission or adoption within the period specified in the order referred to in sub-section (3), the Board may, after giving such market committee an opportunity of being heard, register such amendment, rescission or adoption and forward to the market committee a copy of the amendment, rescission or new bye-law so registered together with a certificate of such registration which shall be conclusive evidence that the amendment, rescission or adoption has been duly registered and shall be binding upon the market committee.

39. (1) The West Bengal Markets Regulation Act, 1970, is hereby repealed.

(2) Any market committee constituted, any rule or notification issued, any order made, anything done or any action taken under the said Act shall be deemed to have been validly constituted, issued, made, done or taken under the corresponding provision of this Act as if this Act were in force on the day on which such market committee was constituted, such rule or notification was issued, such order was made, such thing was done or such action was taken.

Section 38A was inserted by s. 31 of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1978 (West Ben. Act XXVII of 1978).
1(3) (a) All properties and assets vested in a market committee constituted under the said Act (hereinafter called the old market committee) and all rights, liabilities and obligations acquired, accrued or incurred by such old market committee before the commencement of this Act shall stand transferred to the corresponding market committee or committees constituted under this Act, and where there are more than one corresponding market committees, such properties, assets, rights, liabilities and obligations of the old market committee shall, by an order, be equitably divided by the Director amongst the corresponding market committees and the properties, assets, rights, liabilities and obligations allotted by the Director to each of such corresponding market committees shall vest in each such corresponding market committee:

Provided that no order under this clause shall be made by the Director without giving each of the corresponding market committees an opportunity of being heard.

(b) An order of the Director made under clause (a) shall be final and shall not be liable to be questioned in any court of law.

(4) All contracts entered into by or on behalf of any market committee constituted under the said Act, before the commencement of this Act shall be deemed to have been entered into by the corresponding market committee 2[or committees] constituted under this Act.

(5) All legal proceedings or remedies instituted or enforceable by or against any market committee before the commencement of this Act may be continued or enforced, as the case may be, by or against the corresponding market committee 2[or committees] constituted under this Act.

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1Sub-section (3) was substituted for original sub-section by s. 11(a) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).

2The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 11(b) of the West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) (Amendment) Act, 1975 (West Ben. Act XXXIV of 1975).

3The words within the square brackets were inserted by s. 11(c), ibid.
### The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

(Schedule.)

**SCHEDULE.**

[See section 2(1)(a).]

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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8) Cowpea seed (dry).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>III.</th>
<th>Oilseeds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1) Mustard, Rape and Toria.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2) Linseed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3) Groundnut.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4) Sesamum seed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IV.</th>
<th>Oils</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All vegetable oils.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V.</th>
<th>Fruits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1) Mango.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2) Banana.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3) Lichi.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4) Orange.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(5) Lemon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6) Melons.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(7) Jackfruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8) Blackberry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(9) Guava.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(10) Apple.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(11) Pineapple.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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**The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.**

### Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VI. Vegetables</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Potato.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Onion.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Palwal.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4) Brinjals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5) Gourd.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6) Bhindi.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>(7) Pumpkin.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(8) Tomato.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9) Cauliflower.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10) Cabbage.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11) Green Peas.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12) Beans.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(13) Carrot.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(14) Radish.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(15) Sweet Potato.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16) Green Chillies.</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VII. Fibres</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Cotton (Ginned and un-ginned).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Jute.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Sunnhemp.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VIII. Animal Husbandry Products.</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Poultry.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Egg.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Cattle.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4) Sheep.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(5) Goat.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6) Wool.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(7) Butter.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(8) Ghee.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(9) Milk.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(10) Hides and Skins.</td>
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<td>(11) Bones.</td>
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<tr>
<td>(12) Fleece.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(13) Goat meat and Mutton.</td>
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<tr>
<td>(14) Fish.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IX. Condiments, Spices and others.</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Turmeric.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Chillies.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Garlic.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(4) Coriander.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The West Bengal Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation) Act, 1972.

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(Schedule.)

(5) Ginger.
(6) Cardamom and Pepper.
(7) Betel leaves.
(8) Betelnuts.
(9) Cashewnuts.
(10) Methi.
(11) Zeera.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>X.</th>
<th>Grass and Fodder</th>
<th>.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XI.</td>
<td>Narcotics</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII</td>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
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